

GCSE

WJEC Eduqas GCSE in  
**ENGLISH LANGUAGE**

ACCREDITED BY OFQUAL

**SPECIFICATION**

Teaching from 2015  
For award from 2017



# WJEC EDUQAS GCSE (9-1) IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE

## FOR TEACHING FROM 2015 FOR AWARD FROM 2017

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# GCSE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

## SUMMARY OF ASSESSMENT

**Component 1: 20th Century Literature Reading and Creative Prose Writing**  
Written examination: 1 hour 45 minutes  
40% of qualification

**Section A (20%) – Reading**  
Understanding of one prose extract (about 60-100 lines) of literature from the 20th century assessed through a range of structured questions

**Section B (20%) – Prose Writing**  
One creative writing task selected from a choice of four titles

**Component 2: 19th and 21st Century Non-Fiction Reading and Transactional/Persuasive Writing**  
Written examination: 2 hours  
60% of qualification

**Section A (30%) – Reading**  
Understanding of two extracts (about 900-1200 words in total) of high-quality non-fiction writing, one from the 19th century, the other from the 21st century, assessed through a range of structured questions

**Section B (30%) – Writing**  
Two compulsory transactional/persuasive writing tasks

**Component 3: Spoken Language**  
Non-exam assessment  
Unweighted

One presentation/speech, including responses to questions and feedback

Achievement in Spoken Language will be reported as part of the qualification, but it will not form part of the final mark and grade.

This linear qualification will be available in the summer and November series each year. It will be awarded for the first time in summer 2017.

**Qualification Accreditation Number: 601/4505/5**

# GCSE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

## 1 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

The WJEC Eduqas GCSE in English language builds on the tradition and reputation WJEC has established for clear, reliable assessment supported by straightforward, accessible guidance and administration.

In developing this specification, WJEC has been mindful to include the following features:

- opportunities for flexible teaching approaches
- questions and tasks designed to enable candidates to demonstrate what they know, understand and can do
- straightforward wording of questions
- accessibility of materials across the ability range
- opportunities for breadth of study
- use of ‘unseen’ material for analysis in external assessment
- focused assessment of specific language skills
- opportunities for producing extended writing
- high-quality examination and resource materials.

It enables learners to:

- read a wide range of texts, fluently and with good understanding
- read critically, and use knowledge gained from wide reading to inform and improve their own writing
- write effectively and coherently using Standard English appropriately
- use grammar correctly, punctuate and spell accurately
- acquire and apply a wide vocabulary, alongside a knowledge and understanding of grammatical terminology,<sup>1</sup> and linguistic conventions for reading, writing and spoken language.

In addition, it enables learners to:

- listen to and understand spoken language, and use spoken Standard English effectively.

Spoken language will be reported on as part of the qualification, but it will not form part of the final mark and grade.

In designing this specification, careful consideration of length of examination time and the number of question papers has ensured a balance between robust assessment and manageability. Varied question types and clear rubric aim to make this untiered assessment accessible to learners of different abilities.

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<sup>1</sup> See also the glossary of grammatical terms that supports the national curriculum programmes of study for English.

A key aim of this specification is to encourage candidates to produce high-quality texts in their Writing responses. To help learners achieve this, WJEC's assessment materials will ensure that high-quality texts will be studied as part of the Reading assessment. These may be beneficial to learners as a model for their own writing.

Regulatory requirements set out by the Department for Education and Ofqual state all GCSE in English language qualifications will:

- be assessed by examination
- have speaking skills assessed but this will not contribute to the overall grade. The assessment will be marked by teachers and reported separately, alongside the qualification grade on the certificate
- include 20% of the marks for the written exams which will be allocated to accurate spelling, punctuation and grammar
- be untiered
- be fully linear with assessments available in the summer series and resit opportunities in the November series.

This GCSE in English language encourages learners to read fluently and write effectively. Learners should be able to demonstrate a confident control of Standard English and they should be able to write grammatically correct sentences, deploy figurative language and analyse texts.

## 1.2 PRIOR LEARNING AND PROGRESSION

There are no previous learning requirements for this specification. Any requirements set for entry to a course based on this specification are at the school/college's discretion.

This specification builds on subject content which is typically taught at key stage 3 and provides a suitable foundation for the study of English Language at either AS or A level. In addition, the specification provides a coherent, satisfying and worthwhile course of study for learners who do not progress to further study in this subject.

## 1.3 EQUALITY AND FAIR ASSESSMENT

This specification may be followed by any learner, irrespective of gender, ethnic, religious or cultural background. It has been designed to avoid, where possible, features that could, without justification, make it more difficult for a learner to achieve because they have a particular protected characteristic.

The protected characteristics under the Equality Act 2010 are age, disability, gender reassignment, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief, sex and sexual orientation.

The specification has been discussed with groups who represent the interests of a diverse range of learners, and the specification will be kept under review.

Reasonable adjustments are made for certain learners in order to enable them to access the assessments (e.g. application for extra time in a GCSE subject where extended writing is required). Information on reasonable adjustments is found in the following document from the Joint Council for Qualifications (JCQ): *Access Arrangements, Reasonable Adjustments and Special Consideration: General and Vocational Qualifications*.

This document is available on the JCQ website ([www.jcq.org.uk](http://www.jcq.org.uk)). As a consequence of provision for reasonable adjustments, very few learners will have a complete barrier to any part of the assessment.

## 2 SUBJECT CONTENT

The qualification is made up of two externally-assessed examination components and one internally assessed non-examination component. The internally-assessed non-examination component tests spoken language skills. Achievement in Spoken Language will be reported as part of the qualification, but it will not form part of the final mark and grade.

There is a slightly heavier weighting on the non-fiction Reading and Writing in Component 2 than on the literature and creative writing in Component 1, in order to ensure that skills for work, life and further education are prioritised. It is assumed that the majority of learners will also be following a GCSE in English literature and will therefore study a broad range of literature via that qualification.

### Subject content

This specification sets out the full range of content for GCSE English language. Centres may, however, increase depth, breadth or context within the specified topics to consolidate teaching of the subject content.

All texts in the examination will be 'unseen', that is, learners will not have studied them before. These texts will be drawn from each of the 19th to 21st centuries, as specified below.

GCSE English language is designed on the basis that learners should read and be assessed on high-quality, challenging texts from the 19th, 20th and 21st centuries. Each text studied in the classroom must represent a substantial piece of writing, making significant demands on learners in terms of content, structure and the quality of language. The texts, across a range of genres and types, should support learners in developing their own writing by providing effective models. The texts must include literature and extended literary non-fiction, and other writing such as essays, reviews and journalism (both printed and online). Texts that are essentially transient, such as instant news feeds, will not be used for examination purposes.

### Scope of study

The WJEC Eduqas GCSE specification in English language requires learners to study:

#### Critical reading and comprehension

- *Critical reading and comprehension*: identifying and interpreting themes, ideas and information in a range of literature and other high-quality writing; reading in different ways for different purposes, and comparing and evaluating the usefulness, relevance and presentation of content for these purposes; drawing inferences and justifying these with evidence; supporting a point of view by referring to evidence within the text; identifying bias and misuse of evidence, including distinguishing between statements that are supported by evidence and those that are not; reflecting critically and evaluatively on text, using the context of the text and drawing on knowledge and skills gained from wider reading; recognising the possibility of different responses to a text

- *Summary and synthesis*: identifying the main theme or themes; summarising ideas and information from a single text; synthesising from more than one text
- *Evaluation of a writer's choice of vocabulary, form, grammatical and structural features*: explaining and illustrating how vocabulary and grammar contribute to effectiveness and impact, using linguistic and literary terminology accurately to do so and paying attention to detail; analysing and evaluating how form and structure contribute to the effectiveness and impact of a text
- *Comparing texts*: comparing two or more texts critically with respect to the above.

### Writing

- *Producing clear and coherent text*: writing effectively for different purposes and audiences: to describe, narrate, explain, instruct, give and respond to information, and argue; selecting vocabulary, grammar, form, and structural and organisational features judiciously to reflect audience, purpose and context; using language imaginatively and creatively; using information provided by others to write (in different forms); maintaining a consistent point of view; maintaining coherence and consistency across a text
- *Writing for impact*: selecting, organising and emphasising facts, ideas and key points; citing evidence and quotation effectively and pertinently to support views; creating emotional impact; using language creatively, imaginatively and persuasively, including rhetorical devices (such as rhetorical questions, antithesis, parenthesis).

### Spoken Language

- *Present information and ideas*: selecting and organising information and ideas effectively and persuasively for prepared spoken presentations; planning effectively for different purposes and audiences; making presentations and speeches
- *Respond to spoken language*: listening to and responding appropriately to any questions and feedback
- *Spoken Standard English*: expressing ideas using Standard English whenever and wherever appropriate.

## 2.1 COMPONENT 1

### Component 1

20th Century Literature Reading Study and Creative Prose Writing

40% (1 hour 45 minutes)

#### **Section A (20%) – Reading** (40 marks)

*This section will test through structured questions the reading of an unseen extract from one 20th century literary prose text (about 60-100 lines). This section assesses AO1, AO2 and AO4.*

#### **Section B (20%) – Prose Writing** (40 marks)

*This section will test creative prose writing through one 40-mark task. Candidates will be offered a choice of four titles giving opportunities for writing to describe and narrate, and imaginative and creative use of language. This response should be a narrative / recount. Candidates who write purely descriptively, or use a form other than that specified, such as poetry or drama, will not be able to access the full mark range as shown in the assessment criteria. This section assesses AO5 and AO6.*

## 2.2 COMPONENT 2

### Component 2

19th and 21st Century Non-Fiction Reading Study and Transactional/Persuasive Writing

60% (2 hours)

#### **Section A (30%) – Reading** (40 marks)

*This section will test through structured questions the reading of two high-quality unseen non-fiction texts (about 900-1200 words in total), one from the 19th century, the other from the 21st century. Non-fiction texts may include, but will not be limited to: letters, extracts from autobiographies or biographies, diaries, reports, articles and digital and multi-modal texts of various kinds from newspapers and magazines, and the internet. This section assesses AO1 (and 2), AO2, AO3 and AO4.*

#### **Section B (30%) – Writing** (40 marks)

*This section will test transactional, persuasive and/or discursive writing through two equally weighted compulsory tasks (20 marks each). Across the two tasks candidates will be offered opportunities to write for a range of audiences and purposes, adapting style to form and to real-life contexts in, for example, letters, articles, reviews, speeches, etc. This section assesses AO5 and AO6.*

## 2.3 COMPONENT 3

Component 3

Spoken Language

Unweighted

(40 marks)

*Candidates will be required to complete one formal presentation or speech. They will also be assessed on their responses to questions and feedback following the presentation or speech. Standard English should be a feature of all parts of the candidates' work in this component. This component assesses AO7, AO8 and AO9.*

**Achievement in Spoken Language will be reported as part of the qualification, but it will not form part of the final mark and grade.**

# 3 ASSESSMENT

## 3.1 ASSESSMENT OBJECTIVES AND WEIGHTINGS

Below are the assessment objectives for this qualification.

READING (50%)	
Read and understand a range of texts to:	
<b>AO1</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify and interpret explicit and implicit information and ideas</li> <li>Select and synthesise evidence from different texts</li> </ul>
<b>AO2</b>	Explain, comment on and analyse how writers use language and structure to achieve effects and influence readers, using relevant subject terminology to support their views
<b>AO3</b>	Compare writers' ideas and perspectives, as well as how these are conveyed, across two or more texts
<b>AO4</b>	Evaluate texts critically and support this with appropriate textual references
WRITING (50%)	
<b>AO5</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Communicate clearly, effectively, and imaginatively, selecting and adapting tone, style and register for different forms, purposes and audiences</li> <li>Organise information and ideas, using structural and grammatical features to support coherence and cohesion of texts</li> </ul>
<b>AO6</b>	Candidates must use a range of vocabulary and sentence structures for clarity, purpose and effect, with accurate spelling and punctuation. (This requirement must constitute 20% of the marks for each specification as a whole.)
SPOKEN LANGUAGE ( <i>Unweighted</i> )	
<b>AO7</b>	Demonstrate presentation skills in a formal setting
<b>AO8</b>	Listen and respond appropriately to spoken language, including to questions and feedback to presentations
<b>AO9</b>	Use spoken Standard English effectively in speeches and presentations.

*Please note, AO7, AO8 and AO9 are used to assess Spoken language which will be reported as part of the qualification, but it will not form part of the final mark and grade.*

The table below shows the weighting of each assessment objective for the qualification as a whole for all series.

<b>AO1</b>	<b>AO2</b>	<b>AO3</b>	<b>AO4</b>	<b>AO5</b>	<b>AO6</b>
10%	20%	7.5%	12.5%	30%	20%

Reading is assessed by AO1, AO2, AO3 and AO4. This constitutes 50% of the qualification.

Writing is assessed by AO5 and AO6. This makes up the remaining 50% of the qualification.

Spoken language is assessed by AO7, AO8 and AO9. This assessment is unweighted in the qualification.

## 3.2 ARRANGEMENTS FOR NON-EXAM ASSESSMENT

The preparation and assessment of spoken language is a compulsory requirement of the course of study. It will appear on all students' certificates as a separately reported grade, alongside the overall grade issued. Ofqual will be consulting shortly on the marking and grading arrangements. Performance will be assessed against common assessment criteria issued by the exam boards. The criteria will address the following assessment objectives:

- AO7 - Demonstrate presentation skills in a formal setting
- AO8 - Listen and respond appropriately to spoken language, including to questions and feedback to presentations
- AO9 - Use spoken Standard English effectively in speeches and presentations

The final assessment criteria and requirements for assessment, that will be consistent across all exam boards, will appear in the final accredited specifications.

## 4 TECHNICAL INFORMATION

### 4.1 MAKING ENTRIES

This is a linear qualification in which all assessments must be taken at the end of the course. Assessment opportunities will be available in the summer and November series each year, until the end of the life of this specification. Summer 2017 will be the first assessment opportunity.

Where candidates wish to re-sit the qualification, all components must be re-taken.

The November series is only available to candidates who are re-sitting the qualification. Candidates who take an assessment in the November series must have reached at least the age of 16 on or before 31 August in the same calendar year as the assessment.

The entry code appears below.

WJEC Eduqas GCSE English Language: C700QSL

The current edition of our *Entry Procedures and Coding Information* gives up-to-date entry procedures.

### 4.2 GRADING, AWARDING AND REPORTING

GCSE qualifications are reported on a nine point scale from 1 to 9, where 9 is the highest grade. Results not attaining the minimum standard for the award will be reported as U (unclassified).